

**Grammar**

Preposition

**介词**

**定义：**

**介词是一种虚词，不能独立使用。介词之后一般有名词或代词(宾格)或相当于名词的其他词类、短语或从句作它的宾语，即构成介词短语。**

**分类：**

**一、表示时间**

at：表示时间点: 在几点;中午、午夜、夜里、某日期或一段时间的开头或结尾。

at sunrise; at the weekend; at Christmas

on：表示在特定的某一天的上午、下午或晚上等。

He died on the eve of victory.

He arrived at 10 o'clock on the night of the 5th.

in：表示一段时间之后。后接月、年、季等表一段时间的名词。

These products will be produced in a month.

表示从现在算起的一段时间以后，因此通常用于将来时或含有将来意义的句子。

I will come back in two hours.

by：表示到了这个时间点，与完成时态连用。

Jack had made some friends by the time you came.

during：表示世纪、年、月、 季、周。

during a period of ten years

during the time when I was abroad

since：接过去的某时间点，常用于完成时。

He has worked here as a full-time teacher since 1998.

for：接一段具体的时间，常用于完成时。

I have taught English for more than 10 years after graduation.

after：表示以过去时间为起点的一段时间以后，因此通常与过去时连用。

After I finished my homework, I watched TV.

**二、表示地点方位**

in：表示在境内。

China is in the east of Asia.

表示在较大的地方（国家、城市）

He lives in Shanghai.

on：表示在某物上（表面接触）

表示相邻或在边界上，不在境内。

on the table

China faces the Pacific on the east.

to：表示在境外，不接壤。

Japan lies to the east of China.

over：表示“在……的上方或覆于……的上面”，是under的相反词。

over the cup

under：表示“在…的下面/下方”，是over的相反词。under既指水平的平面或面积的下方/下面，又指垂直的正下面或正下方。

There is a dog under the desk.

**三、表示运动方向**

across：表示穿过物体表面，或横过。

through：表示在某一空间通过，或纵向穿过。

along：表示沿着一条线平行。

up：表示向上，由南到北,由东到西，由沿海到内陆，由小地方到大地方，由农村到城市；反之则用down。

to：表示动作的目的地；towards指朝向，无到达的意思。

for：表示与前往的目的连用的动词有leave, start off, set out, head, sail等。

**四、其他**

about：两者都有“关于”的意思，有时可互相替换使用，about侧重叙事。

stories about him

among：表示三个或以上的人或物之间，后接复数名词或集体名词。

between：用于两者之间，或三个以上的两两之间。

besides：表示包含，除……之外还有……

except：表示排除，除……之外。

but：表示排除，多与nobody, none, no one, nothing, anything, everyone, all, who 等连用。

against: 表示反对，对……打击

throw the ball against the wall

**五、常见介词词组搭配**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| in bed | on duty | in time | in order |
| by bus | to one's surprise | on foot | out of breath |
| in English | hear of sth. | at home | in public |
| at night | thanks to | at noon | hear from sb. |
| in the hospital | look forward to doing | in hospital | agree with sb. |
| with a smile | say hello to | in a hurry | try on |
| at first/at the beginning | believe in | by the way | come up with |
| at last/in the end | at the age of | on one's way to | depend on |
| at once | in trouble | at dinner | come across |
| in no time | in a short while | in space | in fact |

**练习**

1．I get up\_\_\_\_ 6:30 in the morning.

A．in　　　　B．at　　　　C．on

2．This boy was born\_\_\_\_ the morning of July 6th，2010.

A．in B．at C．on D．of

3．His real name is James, but we call him Jim\_\_\_\_ short.

A．in B．for C．on D．by

4．—When and where were you born?

—I was born\_\_\_\_\_\_ October 1st, 1998 \_\_\_\_ Nanning.

A．on；on B．in；in C．on；in D．in；on

5．It's very friendly\_\_\_\_ him to help me when I'm in trouble.

A．of B．with C．to D．in

6．Most people are\_\_\_\_ building a paper factory near here. They are worried the river will get polluted.

A．for B．with C．against D．beyond

7．\_\_\_\_ the development of economy, my hometown is becoming more and more beautiful.

A．In B．On C．By D．With

8．—How soon will his father come back from London?

—\_\_\_\_ a week.

A．Since B．In C．At D．On

9．The competition took place \_\_\_\_ March 11.

A．in B．at C．on D．/

10．Many cities in China，\_\_\_\_ Beijing，have been deeply affected by dirty air.

A．including B．behind C．without D．beyond

11．We all like football\_\_\_\_ Tony. He likes basketball.

A．beside B．except C．besides D．of

12．The light is coming in\_\_\_\_ the window and the room seems bright.

A．across B．through C．over D．for

13．They have learnt French\_\_\_\_ many years.

A．for B．since C．after D．at

14．I think I should be allowed to make decisions \_\_\_\_ myself.

A．with B．to C．for D．against

15．Hi, Peter! Tomorrow is mum's birthday. What are you going to buy\_\_\_\_ her?

A．from B．for C．in

16. \_\_\_ the afternoon of May, we visited the old man.

A. On B. At C. In

17. Most people don't work \_\_\_ night.

A. on B. in C. at

18. He speaks Japanese best \_\_\_\_ the boy students.

A. between B. with C. among

19. Joan hopes to come back \_\_\_ three days.

A. after B. for C. in

20. He left home \_\_\_ the evening.

A. at B. on C. in